

# APWH Key Terms

## I. Foundations

<b>Term</b>	<b>Description</b>
1. prehistory vs. history	
2. features of civilization	
3. Paleolithic Era	
4. Neolithic Era	
5. family units, clans, tribes	
6. foraging societies	
7. nomadic hunters/gatherers	
8. Ice Age	
9. civilization	
10. Neolithic Revolution	
11. Domestication of plants and animals	
12. nomadic pastoralism	
13. migratory farmers	
14. irrigation systems	
15. metalworking	
16. ethnocentrism	
17. sedentary agriculture	
18. shifting cultivation	
19. slash-and-burn agriculture	
20. cultural diffusion	
21. specialization of labor	
22. gender division of labor	
23. metallurgy and metalworking	
24. Fertile Crescent	

<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>25. Gilgamesh</li><li>26. Hammurabi's Law Code</li><li>27. Egypt</li><li>28. Egyptian Book of the Dead</li><li>29. pyramids</li><li>30. hieroglyphics</li><li>31. Indus valley civilization</li><li>32. early China</li><li>33. the Celts</li><li>34. the Hittites and iron weapons</li><li>35. the Assyrians and cavalry warfare</li><li>36. The Persian Empire</li><li>37. The Hebrews and monotheism</li><li>38. the Phoenicians and the alphabet</li><li>39. the Lydians and coinage</li><li>40. Greek city-states</li><li>41. democracy</li><li>42. Persian Wars</li><li>43. Peloponnesian War</li><li>44. Alexander the Great</li><li>45. Hellenism</li><li>46. Homer</li><li>47. Socrates and Plato</li><li>48. Aristotle</li><li>49. Western scientific thought</li><li>50. Roman Republic</li><li>51. plebians vs. patricians</li><li>52. Punic Wars</li></ol>	
---	--

<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>53. Julius Caesar</li><li>54. Roman Empire</li><li>55. Qin, Han, Tang Dynasties</li><li>56. Shi Huangdi</li><li>57. Chinese tributary system</li><li>58. the Silk Road</li><li>59. Nara and Heian Japan</li><li>60. the Fujiwara clan</li><li>61. Lady Murasaki and “The Tale of Genji</li><li>62. Central Asia and Mongolia</li><li>63. the Aryan invasion of India</li><li>64. Dravidians</li><li>65. Indian caste system</li><li>66. Ashoka</li><li>67. Constantinople/Byzantine Empire</li><li>68. Justinian</li><li>69. early Medieval Europe “Dark Ages”</li><li>70. feudalism</li><li>71. Olmec</li><li>72. Maya</li><li>73. Andean societies</li><li>74. Mississippian culture</li><li>75. Anasazi</li><li>76. republics/democracies</li><li>77. theocracy</li><li>78. slavery vs. serfdom</li><li>79. war</li><li>80. trade routes</li></ol>	
---	--

<p>81. polytheism</p> <p>100.Zoroastrianism</p> <p>101.the Ten Commandments</p> <p>102.the Torah</p> <p>103.the Talmud</p> <p>104.YHWH</p> <p>105.Abraham</p> <p>106.Moses and the Exodus from Egypt – Passover</p> <p>107.David and Solomon</p> <p>108.Vedism (Rig-Veda)</p> <p>109.Hinduism (Upanishads, Mahabharata, Bhagavad-Gita)</p> <p>110.samsara, karma, dharma</p> <p>111.Brahma, Vishnu, Shiva</p> <p>112.Buddhism</p> <p>113.Four Noble Truths</p> <p>114.Eightfold Path</p> <p>115.Siddhartha Gautama</p> <p>116.nirvana</p> <p>117.Theravada (Hinayana) and Mahayana Buddhism</p> <p>118. Daoism</p> <p>119.Tao-te Chng and the I Ching</p> <p>120.Laozi</p> <p>121.Confucianism</p> <p>122.Analects</p> <p>123.K'ung Fu-tzu (Confucius)</p>	
--	--

<p>124.Mandate of Heaven</p> <p>125.Judeo-Christian tradition</p> <p>126.Jesus of Nazareth</p> <p>127.the Bible (Old and New Testament)</p> <p>128.Crucifixion and Resurrection (Easter)</p> <p>129.Peter and Paul</p> <p>130.Constantine and the Edict of Milan</p> <p>131. Saint Augustine</p> <p>132.Eastern Orthodoxy and Roman Catholicism (Great Schism of 1054)</p>	
--	--

### Key Terms – Unit 2

1. Abbasid
2. Abu Bakr
3. Ali
4. Axum
5. Baghdad
6. Battle of Tours
7. Benin
8. Bourbons
9. Burghers
10. Byzantine Empire
11. Caliphate
12. Carolingian Dynasty
13. Caste
14. Charlemagne
15. Charles Martel
16. Chichen Itza
17. Code of Bushido
18. Code of chivalry
19. Crusades
20. Czar
21. Daimyo
22. Dome of the Rock

23. Dynasty
24. Eleanor of Aquitaine
25. Emperor Xuanzong
26. Ferdinand
27. Feudalism
28. Five Pillars of Islam
29. Franks
30. Genghis Khan
31. Golden Horde
32. Hagia Sophia
33. Hanseatic League
34. Heresies
35. Holy Roman Empire
36. Hordes
37. Hundred Years' War
38. Incan
39. Inquisition
40. Interregnum
41. Islam
42. Ivan the Terrible
43. Joan of Arc
44. Justinian
45. Justinian Code
46. King Clovis
47. King Hugh Capet
48. Kublai Khan
49. Kush
50. Machu Picchu
51. Magna Carta
52. Magyars
53. Mali
54. Manors
55. Mansa Musa
56. Marco Polo
57. Mayan
58. Mecca
59. Medina
60. Mesoamerica
61. Middle Ages
62. Ming
63. Mohammed
64. Mongol
65. Muslims

66. Oral literature
67. Orthodox Christianity
68. Otto the Great
69. Peasant
70. Pepin
71. Pope
72. Pope Innocent III
73. Primogeniture
74. Prince Shotoku
75. Queen Isabella
76. quipu
77. Qur'an
78. Scholasticism
79. Serfs
80. Shogun
81. Shogunate (bakufu)
82. Song
83. Song
84. Spanish Inquisition
85. St. Cyril
86. Sufis
87. Sunni/Shia
88. T'ang
89. Taika Reforms
90. Tang
91. Tatars
92. Temple of the Sun
93. Tenochtitlan
94. Thomas Aquinas
95. Tikal
96. Timur Lang
97. Timur the Lame
98. Treaty of Verdun
99. Umayidd
100. Vassals
101. Viking/Norse
102. Vladimir
103. William the Conqueror
104. Wu Zhao
- 105.
106. provincial leaders
107. Sharia
108. ulama

109. jihad
110. bedouins
111. Moors
112. Sephardim
113. Christian monks
114. ideographic
115. Cyrillic alphabet
116. Hagia Sofia
117. woodblock printing
118. Arabesque
119. astrolabe
120. Arabic numerals
121. mosque
122. minaret
123. dome
124. pillars
125. vernacular languages
126. polyphonic music
127. Romanesque
128. Avicenna
129. Al Razi
130. Al Khwarizmi
131. Omar Khayyam
132. Rubaiyat in Persian
133. Li Tai-Po
134. Orthodox
135. Conservative
136. Hadith
137. Legalism
138. Shinto
139. Tao Te Ching
140. Thousand and One Nights
141. Great Schism
142. Patriarch
143. Greek Orthodox Church
144. Roman Catholic Church
145. Swahili
146. Sofala
147. Kilwa
148. monsoons
149. Silk Road
150. mawali
151. Mali Empire

152. Songhay Empire
153. hajj
154. scholar gentry
155. Ibn Battuta
156. Mansa Musa
157. Ibn Battuta
158. calligraphy
159. monochrome
160. footbinding as metaphor
161. interregnum
162. shogun
163. puppet emperor
164. Taika reforms
165. uji
166. warlordism
167. imperial bureaucracy
168. Muhammad
169. caliph
170. Ali
171. Yuan dynasty
172. junk
173. compass
174. abacus
175. movable type
176. landscape painting
177. currency-based economy
178. new strains of rice
179. Prince Shotoku
180. Yamato clan
181. compatibility of Chinese values
182. sedentary agriculture
183. shifting cultivation
184. pastoral nomadism
185. foraging
186. feudalism
187. manorialism
188. fiefs
189. vassals
190. reciprocal relationship
191. samurai
192. nation-states
193. absolute despotism
194. William the Conqueror

195. jury system
196. King John
197. Magna Carta
198. Parliament
199. power of the purse
200. Hugh Capets
201. Sundiata
202. Timbuktu
203. Louis IX
204. centralized monarchy
205. Renaissance
206. Aristotle
207. Plato
208. Cicero
209. humanism
210. scholasticism
211. Byzantine Empire
212. iconoclastic controversy
213. clergy
214. Avignon
215. Reformation
216. Counter-reformation
217. Charlemagne
218. Eleanor of Aquitaine
219. Humanists
220. Vikings
221. Code of chivalry
222. Code of the samurai
223. Demesne land
224. Guilds
225. Gothic architecture
226. Hanseatic League
227. Hundred Years War
228. Interdict
229. Inquisition
230. Monasticism, importance of
231. Northern Renaissance
232. High Renaissance
233. Papal States
234. Russian Orthodox Church
235. Perspective in art
236. Villein
237. Seljuk Turks

238. Ottoman Turks
239. sultan
240. Crusade
241. Bantu
242. Zimbabwe
243. Mamluks
244. Tatars
245. Genghis Khan
246. khanates
247. Golden Horde
248. Khazars
249. Kievan Russia
250. city-states
251. national identity
252. Balkan Peninsula
253. steppes
254. bubonic plague
255. Black Death
256. Bosphorus
257. Dardanelles
258. Mesoamerica
259. Maya
260. Toltecs
261. Quetzalcoatl
262. priest-scholars
263. differentiated labor
264. ceremonial centers
265. mounds
266. pyramids
267. Inca
268. Hillside terracing
269. Quipu
270. tribute
271. Tula
272. Aztec Empire
273. Hernan Cortes
274. Montezuma
275. Francisco Pizarro
276. Atahualpa
277. Cuzco
278. Teotihuacan
279. Acculturation
280. Calpulli

281. Despotism
282. bakufu
283. bushi
284. bushido
285. celadon
286. daimyo
287. Gempei Wars
288. kowtow
289. Neo-Confucianism
290. seppuku
291. tea ceremony
292. Allah
293. Battle of Tours
294. Five Pillars
295. harem
296. hijrah
297. Ka'aba
298. People of the Book
299. Ramadan
300. shariah
301. umma
302. zakat
303. benefice
304. excommunication
305. investiture
306. medieval
307. Middle Ages
308. moldboard plow
309. age grade
310. Austronesian
311. caravel
312. griots
313. kamikaze
314. Khan
315. lateen sail
316. Malay sailors
317. Maori
318. metropolitan
319. Middle Kingdom
320. Ming dynasty
321. Mongol Peace
322. stateless society
323. steppe diplomacy

- 324. syncretism
- 325. Anasazi
- 326. ayllus
- 327. Chimor
- 328. chinampas
- 329. Mexica
- 330. Mississippians
- 331. mita
- 332. parallel descent
- 333. Quechua

Early Modern Period – 1450-1750  
Key Terms

- 1. Babur
- 2. Akbar
- 3. Sha Jahan
- 4. Charles V
- 5. conquistador
- 6. Henry of Navarre
- 7. Hideyoshi
- 8. Ivan the Great
- 9. Louis XIV
- 10. Prince Henry the Navigator
- 11. Oliver Cromwell
- 12. ronin
- 13. Sikhs
- 14. Suleiman I
- 15. Sunni Ali
- 16. Guinea states
- 17. Indo-Gangetic Plain
- 18. Lepanto
- 19. Act of Toleration
- 20. Capitalism
- 21. Entrepreneur
- 22. joint stock company
- 23. Dutch East India Company
- 24. British East India Company
- 25. Treaty of Tordesillas
- 26. Parlement
- 27. Baroque
- 28. Elizabeth I
- 29. John Calvin
- 30. English Enlightenment

31. Footbinding
32. German Entitlement
33. Huguenots
34. Italian Renaissance
35. Jesuits
36. Northern Renaissance
37. Philosophes
38. Puritans
39. Rococo
40. Architecture of the Renaissance
41. Deism
42. Patronage of the arts
43. Printing Press
44. absolute monarchy
45. boyars
46. Cossacks
47. creoles
48. devshirme
49. divine right
50. Dutch learning
51. encomienda
52. Enlightenment
53. Estates-General
54. Glorious Revolution
55. Hagia Sophia
56. Janissaries
57. Mancus
58. mercantilism
59. mestizos
60. Mughal dynasty
61. mulatto
62. nation-state
63. parliamentary monarchy
64. peninsulares
65. purdah
66. Qing dynasty
67. Reconquista
68. sovereignty
69. Taj Mahal
70. Tokugawa Shogunate
71. viceroyalty
72. caravel
73. Columbian Exchange
74. factor
75. Northwest Passage
76. Middle Passage

77. triangular trade
78. Catholic Reformation – Counter Reformation
79. commercial revolution
80. empirical research
81. excommunication
82. Enlightenment
83. heliocentric theory
84. indulgence
85. laissez-faire economics
86. natural laws
87. Ninety-Five Theses
88. predestination
89. Protestant Reformation
90. Society of Jesus
91. Martin Luther
92. Henry VIII
93. Protestant doctrines
94. Saint Ignatius Loyola
95. European religious wars
96. Thirty Years War
97. Louis XIV
98. Maria Theresa and Joseph II
99. Frederick the Great
100. English Civil War
101. Copernicus
102. Galileo
103. Sir Isaac Newton
104. Voltaire
105. Jean-Jacques Rousseau
106. class diversification in Europe
107. population growth and the Agricultural Revolution
108. Adam Smith
109. proto-industrialization
110. lodestone
111. Iberian wave of exploration
112. Prince Henry the Navigator
113. Christopher Columbus
114. Ferdinand Magellan
115. colonization
116. northern wave of exploration
117. Jacques Cartier
118. North American fur trade
119. Henry Hudson
120. New Amsterdam

121. Osman I
122. sultan
123. viziers
124. Istanbul
125. Mehmet II
126. millet system
127. harem
128. Siege of Vienna
129. Safavid Empire
130. Abbas the Great
131. Isfahan
132. Ming dynasty
133. Francis Xavier
134. Qing Empire
135. tea and Chinese trade with  
Europe
136. Kangxi
137. Ashikaga Shogunate
138. Onin War
139. reunification of Japan
140. Oda Nobunaga
141. Toyotomi Hideyoshi
142. Delhi Shogunate
143. Babur the Tiger
144. Aurangzeb
145. Sikhs
146. Askia Mohammed
147. gold trade in West and Central  
Africa
148. Osei Tutu
149. Boers
150. apartheid
151. Zulu
152. European and Arab domination  
of the East African-Indian Ocean  
trade network
153. Atlantic slave trade
154. sugar production and the slave  
trade
155. Hernan Cortes
156. Francisco Pizarro
157. New Spain
158. Spanish importation of smallpox  
and measles
159. Bartolome de Las Casas
160. silver mining

- 161. Portuguese sugar production
- 162. Peter Stuyvesant
- 163. Jamestown
- 164. Plymouth Rock
- 165. Massachusetts Bay Colony
- 166. French and Indian Wars
- 167. Russian-American Company

1. absolutism	
2. revolution	
3. democracy	
4. mercantilism	
5. feudalism	
6. aristocracy	
7. middle class	
8. secular	
9. diplomatic	
10. conservative backlash	
11. liberalizing elements	
12. democratizing elements	
13. exploration	
14. colonization	
15. unprecedented	
16. imperialism	
17. economic exploitation	
18. Enlightenment	
19. unification	
20. industrialization	
21. imperialism	
22. Western Hemisphere	
23. nationalism	

24. eugenics	
25. ethnocentrism	
26. Social Darwinism	
27. White Man's Burden/Rudyard Kipling	
28. Middle Kingdom	
29. communication revolution	
30. urbanization	
31. technology	
32. manufactured/finished goods	
33. raw materials	
34. Atlantic World	
35. plantation system	
36. Monroe Doctrine	
37. foreign investment	
38. capital	
39. Ottoman Empire	
40. domestic/putting out system	
41. Tanzimat Reforms	
42. extraterritoriality	
43. Suez Canal	
44. Qing China	
45. Opium War	
46. Opium Trade	
47. serfdom	
48. Commodore Perry	
49. Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade	
50. mass production	

51. Capitalism:	
52. Enclosure movement:	
53. Second Agricultural Revolution:	
54. Steam power:	
55. Spinning Jenny:	
56. Protestant work ethic:	

57. Wealth of Nations/Adam Smith:	
58. Laissez faire capitalism:	
59. Bessemer Process:	
60. Factory system:	
61. Interchangeable parts:	
62. Assembly Line	

63. Transportation revolution:	
64. Proletariat:	
65. Reform movements:	
66. Labor unions:	
67. Communist Manifesto/Karl Marx:	
68. Ladies:	
69. United States Civil War:	
70. monoculture:	
71. "Banana Republic":	
72. popular consumption:	
73. entrepreneurship:	
74. partial modernization:	

75. Meiji Restoration:	
76. zaibatsu:	
77. textile mills:	
78. class tension:	
79. suffrage:	
80. traditional family life:	
81. cotton gin/Eli Whitney:	
82. Muckrakers:	
83. Settlement Houses	
84. Women's Emancipation movements:	
85. push factors:	
86. pull factors:	
87. settler colonies:	

88. pogroms:	
89. Islamic slave trade:	
90. Liberia:	
91. life expectancy rates:	
92. infant mortality rates:	
93. birth rates:	
94. Louis Pasteur:	
95. sweet potato:	
96. finished goods:	
97. air pollution:	
98. water pollution:	
99. cholera/tuberculosis:	
100. upper class women:	
101. Victorian Age –	
102. social mobility -	
103. abolitionists –	
104. emancipation of Russian serfs –	
105. cult of domesticity –	
106. temperance –	
107. constitutional monarchy –	

108. John Locke –	
109. social contract -	
110. Seven Years War –	
111. “taxation without representation” –	
112. Common Sense/Thomas Paine –	
113. Declaration of Independence/Thomas Jefferson –	
114. causes of French Revolution –	
115. First/Second/Third Estate –	
116. National Assembly –	
117. Declaration of the Rights of Man –	
118. Reign of Terror –	
119. Directory –	
120. Cycle of Revolution –	
121. universal manhood suffrage –	
122. nationalistic uprisings –	
123. guerilla warfare –	
124. Napoleon	
125. Congress of Vienna –	
126. Congress System/Metternich –	

127. spirit of conservatism -	
128. radicalism –	
129. parliamentary system –	
130. militaristic –	
131. Revolution of 1848 –	
132. Revolution of 1848 –	
133. Toussaint L'Ouverture	
134. Louisiana Territory –	
135. Latin America Wars of Independence –	
136. caudillos –	
137. economic backwardness –	
138. Miguel Hidalgo –	
139. Pancho Villa –	
140. Sino-Japanese War –	
141. Empress Cixi –	
142. "Hundred Days Reform" –	
143. Abdication of Manchu Emperor -	
144. Sun Yat-sen –	
145. People's Principles –	
146. Nationalist Party –	

147. Chiang Kai-shek –	
148. Simon Bolivar –	
149. Jose de San Martin	
150. King John VI –	
151. King Pedro/Pedro II-	
152. Catholic Church in Latin America	
153. Russification-	
154. Czar Nicholas II-	
155. Duma	
156. Indian National Congress-	
157. Mohandas Gandhi-	
158. Creoles-	
159. Mestizos-	
160. Mulattoes-	
161. Marxism-	
162. Liberalism-	

163. Conservatism-	
164. Anarchism-	
165. Victor Emmanuel II-	
166. Giuseppe Garibaldi-	
167. Otto von Bismarck-	
168. King William II-	
169. First/Second Reich-	
170. Irish home rule-	
171. Second and Third Reform Acts	
172. Fourth Republic-	
173. Dreyfus Affair-	
174. Ausgleich-	
175. Crimean War-	
176. Tokugawa Shogunate-	
177. samurai-	
178. stratified society-	
179. Meiji Restoration-	
180. hereditary privileges-	
181. Constitution of 1890-	
182. Diet-	
183. social hierarchy-	
184. Mary Wolstonecraft	
185. "Women Question"-	

186. "cult of true womanhood"-	
187. early phases of feminist reform-	
188. later phases of feminist reform-	
189. "dismal science"-	
190. Essay on Population/Thomas Malthus-	
191. Iron Law of Wages/David Ricardo-	
192. Socialism-	
193. Communism-	
194. Eastern Question-	
195. "sick man of Europe"-	
196. literacy rates-	
197. Fridrich Nietzsche-	
198. Romanticism-	
199. Realism-	
200. Cecil Rhodes- Britain/Africa –	
201. economic imperialism –	
202. la mission civilisatrice –	
203. British East India Company –	

204. "sun never sets on the British empire" –	
206. Sepoy Mutiny –	
207. zamindars –	
208. infrastructure -	
209. civil service exam –	
210. sati -	
211. thuggee -	
212. sectarian strife –	
213. Dutch East India Company -	
214. Singapore -	
215. King Chulalongkorn -	

216. Spanish American War -

217. "sleeping dragon" –

218. bullion -

219. "unequal treaties" -

220. Christian missionaries –

221. footbinding –

222. White Lotus Rebellion -

223. Taping Rebellion –

224. Hong Xiuquan - ),

225. Open Door Policy -

226. Boxer Rebellion -

227. Henry Puyi –	
228. “Dark Continent” -	
229. “Scramble for Africa” -	
230. Berlin Conference -	
231. Liberia/Ethiopia -	
232. Coptic Christian Kingdom	
233. Ashanti Kingdom -	
234. Boers/Afrikaners –	
235. Boer War -	
236. Shaka Zulu	
237. African National Congress -	
238. Muhammad Ali –	
239. Suez Canal -	
240. quinine/malaria -	
241. intertribal warfare –	

242. Belgium – Congo -	
243. "Great Game" -	
244. Balkans -	
245. Young Turks -	
246. Anglo-Egyptian Administration -	
247. Mahdi -	
248. "Long Peace" –	
249. Alliance System -	
250. Roosevelt Corollary to the Monroe Doctrine -	
251. Panama Canal -	
252. Spanish-American War –	

253. Jingoism -	
254. Modernization Theory –	
255. Dependency Theory –	
256. Marxist Theory –	
229. “Scramble for Africa” -	
230. Berlin Conference -	
231. Liberia/Ethiopia -	
232. Coptic Christian Kingdom -	
233. Ashanti Kingdom -	
234. Boers/Afrikaners – The Boer Wars was the name given to the South African Wars of 1880-1 and 1899-1902, that were fought between the British and	
236. Shaka Zulu -	

237. African National Congress -	
238. Muhammad Ali –	
239. Suez Canal -	
240. quinine/malaria -	
241. intertribal warfare –	

genocide	
social Darwinism	
communism	
populism	
capitalism	
fascism	
collective security	
embargo	
information revolution	
world depression	
Mohandas Gandhi	
Adolf Hitler	
Vladimir Lenin	
Margaret Thatcher	
Mikhail Gorbachev	
Gamal Nasser	
Nelson Mandela	
Mao Tse Tung	
Akio Morita	
Bill Gates	
Walt Disney	
Allied Powers	
Anschluss	
appeasement	
British Commonwealth	
Central Powers	
Great Depression	
Holocaust	
League of Nations	
mandate	

Pan-Slavic movement	
Potsdam Conference	
reparations	
Russification	
Spanish Civil War	
Tehran Conference	
Treaty of Brest-Litovsk	
Treaty of Versailles	
United Nations	
Yalta Conference	
nationalism	
imperialism	
militarism	
Afrikaners	
Alliance for Progress	
apartheid	
ayatollah	
Berlin Wall	
brinkmanship	
coalition	
Cold War	
collectivization	
containment	
Cuban Missile Crisis	
Cultural Revolution	
Five Year Plans	
Geneva Conference	
glasnost	
Government of India Act	
Great Leap Forward	
Guomindang	
Iron Curtain	
Korean Conflict	
kulaks	
Marshall Plan	
May Fourth Movement	
New Economic Policy	
nonalignment	

North Atlantic Treaty Organization	
perestroika	
Prague Spring	
purges	
Red Guard	
Sandinistas	
Six-Day War	
Solidarity	
Tiananmen Square	
Truman Doctrine	
Warsaw Pact	
Al-Qaeda	
cartels	
International Monetary Fund	
Persian Gulf War	
World Bank	
Euro	
European Economic Community	
European Union	
import substitution industrialization	
McDonaldization	
North American Free Trade Organization – NAFTA	
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	
World Trade Organization (WTO)	
deoxyribonucleic acid	
Helsinki Accords	
Hubble Space Telescope	
International Space Station	
service industries	
Sputnik	
cubism	
evangelical	
Kabuki theater	

mass consumerism	
National Organization for Women (NOW)	
New Deal	
No theater	
welfare state	
Green Revolution	
guest workers	
ozone depletion	
Axis Powers	
Ethnic cleansing	
Armenian genocide	
Bosnia	
Nuremberg war crimes trial	
Limited War	
UN police action	
"Powder keg of Europe"	
massive retaliation	
Russian Revolution	
General Francisco Franco	
Star Wars	
Strategic Defense Initiative	
Third Reich	
Triple Alliance, Central Powers	
Triple Entente, the Allies	
total war	
Muhammad Ali Jinnah	
Muslim League	
India/Pakistan	
Jomo Kenyatta	
Kwame Nkrumah	
Julius Nyerere	
Persian Gulf States	
Collapse of the Berlin Wall	
Desalinization	
Multinational corporations	
National Congress Party	
Nongovernmental organization	
Pacific Rim	

Terrorism	
Fundamentalist jihad	
Palestine/Israel	
Northern Ireland	
Assassination of Franz Ferdinand	
Germany's "blank check"	
Schlieffen Plan	
Eastern and Western Fronts	
trench warfare	
submarine warfare	
economic mobilization of home front	
women in the workplace	
women and the vote	
Woodrow Wilson	
Fourteen Points	
War guilt clause	
Totalitarianism	
February Revolution	
Provisional Government	
October Revolution	
Leon Trotsky	
Joseph Stalin	
Great Purges	
gulags	
Benito Mussolini	
Italian Fascist Party	
March on Rome	
Weimar Republic	
Mein Kampf	
Enabling Act	
Nurember Laws	
Young Turks	
Mustafa Kemal Ataturk	
Reza Shah Pahlavi	
Balfour Declaration	
Ibn Saud	
Sun Yat-sen	

Yuan Shikai	
Chinese Communist Party	
Chiang Kai-shek - Nanjing Republic	
Emperor Taisho	
Long March	
Kita Ikki	
Japanese invasion of Manchuria	
Emperor Hirohito	
Hidiki Tojo	
Rape of Nanking	
Amritsar Massacre	
Jawaharlal Nehru	
Good Neighbor Policy	
US foreign policy - Latin America	
International Revolutionary Party	
Lazaro Cardenas	
Getulio Vargas	
Hipolito Irigoyen	
Juan and Eva Peron	
occupation of Rhineland	
Lebensraum	
Munich Conference	
Nazi-Soviet Pact	
invasion of Poland	
blitzkrieg	
Greater East Asian Co-Prosperty Sphere	
Pearl Harbor	
Operation Overlord	
strategic bombing	
Final Solution	
Wannsee Conference	
Auschwitz-Birkenau	
superpowers	
Cold War	
partition of Germany	

Berlin Blockade	
Nikita Khrushchev	
nuclear arms race	
mutually assured destruction	
Third World	
domino theory	
Soviet invasion of Hungary	
Fidel Castro and Cuban Revolution	
Bay of Pigs	
Brezhnev Doctrine	
Sino-Soviet Split	
détente	
Afghan War	
European Coal and Steel Community	
Charles de Gaulle	
Francois Mitterand	
Helmut Kohl	
decolonization	
national liberation	
Camp David Accords	
Yasser Arafat - Palestine Liberation Organization	
Menachem Begin	
intifada	
Iranian Revolution	
Ayatollah Khomeini	
Saddam Hussein	
Algerian War of Independence	
African National Congress	
Desmond Tutu	
Idi Amin	
Mobutu Sese Seko	
Patrice Lumumba	
AIDS/HIV epidemic	
Indira Gandhi	
"Guided Democracy" - Sukarno	
Suharto	

Ho Chi Minh	
Vietnam War	
Khmer Rouge	
Postwar economic recovery of Japan	
Liberal Democrats	
Taiwan and Kuomintang	
Kim Il Sung	
Deng Xiaoping	
Augusto Pinochet	
Che Guevera	
Contras	
Modern versus postmodern culture	
Bretton Woods	
Energy Crunch of the 1970s	
G-8 Summit	
standard of living disparity - developed vs. developing	
north-south split	
consumerism	
population growth - trends	
migration of peoples	
nationalism and ethnic violence	
women's movements, feminism, women's liberation	
stream of consciousness	
abstract and surrealist art	
existentialism	
mass media	
popular culture	
Diego Rivera	
Lo Hsun	
Rabindranath Tagore	
Wole Soyinka	
Chinua Achebe	
Yukio Mishima	
Isabel Allende	
Salman Rushdie	

Albert Einstein - theory of relativity	
quantum physics	
rocketry and space exploration	
biotechnology, DNA, and genetics	
computer technology, Internet, WWW	
"global village" - Marshall McLuhan	
stagnation in the Soviet Union	
Andrei Sakharov	
Lech Walesa and Solidarity	
Deng Xiaoping	
Chernobyl	
Collapse of the Soviet Union	
Boris Yeltsin	
Nuclear club	
Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty	
weapons of mass destruction - nuclear, bio, chem	
Gulf War	
Rise of China	
nationalist extremism	
Yugoslav Wars (Croatia, Bosnia, Kosovo)	
Hutu-Tutsi conflict	
East Timor	
Environmentalism	
Green Movement	
Global Warming	

### **Sophomore Key Terms**

#### **The Middle East in Transition**

*Introduction and Part I*

Security:

Oil Reserves:

Missionaries:

Infrastructure:

Self-determination:

Treaty:

Mandates:

Geopolitical:

Output:

Partition:

Recognition:

Territorial Claims:

Nationalist:

Pan-Arabism:

Embargo:

Imports:

Political Islamist:

Militias:

International System:

*Part II*

Terrorism:

Authorities:

The Arab Spring:

Weapons of mass destruction:

Al Qaeda:

Post traumatic stress disorder:

Moderate:

State:

Autocratic:

Human rights:

Fundamentalist:

## **The Challenge of Nuclear Weapons**

*Introduction*

Kiloton:

National Security:

*Part I*

Nuclear Terrorism:

Proliferation:

Conventional weapons:

Megaton:

Radiation:

Ally:

Communism:

Capitalism:

Military Alliance:

Deterrence:

First-Strike:

Great power:

Ideology:

Fallout:

ICBMs:

MAD:

Arms Control:

Grass Roots:

*Part II*

Arsenal:

Biological and chemical weapons:

Taboo:

Treaty:

Industrializing Countries:

Intelligence Analysts:

Hard-Line:

Diplomatic engagement:

## **Indian Independence and the Question of Pakistan**

*Introduction and Part I*

Sanskrit:

Vedism:

Jizya:

Hinduism:

Islam/muslim:

Bhakti:

Sikh:

Subcontinent:

Sepoy:

Mutiny:

*Part II*

Reform:

Viceroy:

Separate electorates:

Autonomy:

Swadeshi:

Swaraj:

Satyagraha:

Communal:

Coalition:

*Epilogue*

Interim government;

Partition:

Dominion:

Secularism:

Sanctions:

Fundamentalists:

## **The United Nations: Challenges and Change**

### *Part I*

International community:

State Sovereignty:

Collective Security:

Nation:

State:

Isolationism:

Territorial Integrity:

Self-Determination:

Human Rights:

Sanction:

Veto:

Diplomacy:

Treaty:

Disarmament:

Resolution:

Intervene:

Charter:

*Part II*

Mandate:

Representation:

Effectiveness:

Development:

Civil Conflict:

Ceasefire:

Peacekeeping:

Peace Enforcement:

Colonialism:

Humanitarian Aid:

Regional Organizations:

Nuclear Proliferation:

Democracy:

NGO:

Ethnic Cleansing:

Impunity:

## **China on the World Stage**

*Introduction and Part I*

Private enterprise:

Communist:

State-run enterprise:

commerce:

Exports:

Sphere of Influence:

Tariff:

Cold War:

Economy:

Treaty;

Nationalism:

Dynasty:

Boycott:

Isolationism:

Foreign Policy:

Containment:

Regime:

Imperialism:

Missionary:

*Part II*

Socialism:

Counter-revolutionary:

Politburo:

Economic Growth Rate:

Centrally Planned Economy:

Foreign Investment:

Free Market:

Entrepreneurs:

Bourgeois:

Migrant:

Materialism:

Dictatorship:

Authoritarian:

Dictatorship of the proletariat:

Liberalization:

*Part II*

Nuclear Arsenal:

Superpower:

Economic refugees:

Trade Deficit:

Free Trade:

Intellectual Property Rights:

Tariffs:

Most favored nation status:

Chemical and Biological weapons:

Open Society:

Arms Race:

NATO:

## **International Trade**

*Introduction and Part I*

Economic downturn:

Banking system:

Great Depression:

Economics:

Goods:

Comparative Advantage:

Exports:

Protectionism:

Tariffs:

Subsidies:

Imports:

Import quotas:

Infant Industries:

Free trade:

Labor:

Stock Market:

International institutions:

Liberalization:

Globalization:

Migration:

Refugees:

Financial Markets:

Currency:

Trade Deficits:

Bilateral:

Multilateral:

Intellectual Property rights:

Sovereignty:

*Part II*

Standards:

Developing countries:

Trade Sanctions:

Infrastructure:

Budget deficit:

Outsourcing:

Insourcing:

## **Confronting Genocide**

*Introduction and Part I*

Ethnic origin:

Convention:

International Community:

Jurisdiction:

Self-Determination:

Open diplomacy:

Crimes against peace:

Crimes against humanity:

Sovereign States:

Impunity:

Ratification:

Humanitarian relief:

Economic Sanctions:

*Part II*

Propaganda:

Nationalism:

Deportation:

Official Discrimination:

Intervention:

Non-Intervention:

Neutrality:

Resettlement:

Restitution:

Boycott:

Jewish Ghettos:

Perpetrator:

Refugee:

Displace person:

Economic Embargo:

## **Shifting Sands**

*Introduction and Part I*

Containing Communism:

Balance of Power:

U.S interests:

Industrial Revolution:

Colonies;

International System;

Self-Determination:

Isolationism:

Oil Reserves:

monarchy:

Superpower:

Cold War:

Zionism:

Nationalism:

Soviet Influence:

Diplomacy:

Oil Embargo:

Military Assistance:

World Oil Market:

Imported Oil:

OPEC:

Economic output:

Inflation:

International Peacekeeping:

Economic Recovery:

Ally:

Rule of Law:

Coalition:

*Part II*

Chemical weapons:

Exports:

Human Rights:

Westernized:

Economic Sanctions:

Air Strikes:

Weapons of mass Destruction:

Full statehood:

Militants:

Engagement:

A.P. U.S. History Key Terms  
From *America: Past and Present*

Chapter 1: New World Encounters (p. 2-28)

Smallpox  
Agricultural Revolution  
Aztecs  
Columbian Exchange  
Conquistadores  
Columbus  
Treaty of Tordesillas  
Encomienda system  
French  
Calvinism  
Roanoke

Chapter 2: New World Experiments: England's 17<sup>th</sup> Century Colonies (p. 30-58)

Chesapeake –  
Joint-Stock Company –

Jamestown –  
John Smith –  
Tobacco –  
House of Burgesses –  
Headright system –  
Indentured Servants –  
Powhatan Confederacy –  
Maryland –  
Mayflower Compact –  
Puritans –  
John Winthrop –  
John Cotton –  
Anne Hutchinson –  
Thomas Hooker –  
Middle Colonies –  
Quakers –  
George Fox –  
William Penn –  
Carolinas –  
Georgia –

Chapter 3: Putting Down Roots: Opportunity & Oppression in Colonial Society (p. 60-84)

New England Primer –  
Tribalism –  
Yeomen –  
Chesapeake –  
Indentured Servants –  
Tobacco –  
African slaves –  
Mercantilism –  
Enumerated Goods –  
Navigation Acts –  
Sir William Berkeley –  
Bacon's Rebellion –  
Congregationalists –  
Salem Witch Craft Trials –  
Increase Mather –

Chapter 4: Experience of Empire: 18<sup>th</sup> Century America (p. 92-121)

Backcountry –  
Transportation Act –  
Middle Ground –  
St. Augustine –

Mestizos –  
Enlightenment –  
Philosophe –  
Triangular Trade –  
Great Awakening –  
Jonathon Edwards –  
George Whitefield –  
Itinerant preachers –  
Old Light –  
Royal governors –  
Albany Plan –  
French and Indian War –  
1763 Treaty of Paris –  
William Pitt –

Chapter 5: The American Revolution: From Elite Protest to Popular Revolt, 1763-1783  
(p. 124-154)

Southern Colonies –  
Middle Colonies –  
New England Colonies – =  
George III –  
Whigs –  
Parliamentary Sovereignty –  
Virtual Representation –  
Loyalists –  
John Locke –  
Pontiac's Rebellion –  
George Grenville –  
Sugar Act –  
Stamp Act –  
Virginia Resolves –  
Stamp Act Congress –  
Sons of Liberty –  
Declaratory Act –  
Townshend Acts –  
Quartering Act –  
Boston Massacre –  
Committee of Correspondence –  
Boston Tea Party –  
Coercive Acts –  
First Continental Congress –  
Suffolk Resolves –  
Second Continental Congress –  
Prohibitory Act –  
Common Sense –

Independence Day –  
Saratoga –  
Yorktown –  
1783 Treaty of Paris –

Chapter 6: The Republican Experiment (p. 156-184)

Republican –  
Primogeniture and entail –  
John Woolman –  
Phillis Wheatley –  
Richard Allen –  
Natural rights –  
*Letters from a Farmer in Pennsylvania* –  
Articles of Confederation –  
Robert Morris –  
1785 Land Ordinance –  
Ordinance of 1787 –  
Nationalists –  
Baron de Montesquieu –  
Shays's Rebellion –  
Virginia Plan –  
New Jersey Plan –  
Electoral College –  
Federalist –  
Antifederalist –  
*The Federalist* –  
Bill of Rights –  
Three-Fifths Compromise –

□ Chapter 7: Democracy in Distress – The Violence of Party Politics, 1788-1800 (p. 190-214)

Judiciary Act of 1789 –  
John Jay –  
Thomas Jefferson –  
Alexander Hamilton –  
Bank of the United States –  
French Revolution –  
Citizen Genet –  
Jay's Treaty –  
Treaty of Greenville –  
Pinckney's Treaty –  
Newspapers –  
Whiskey Rebellion –  
Farewell Address (1796) –  
Quasi War –

XYZ Affair –  
Navy –  
Alien and Sedition Acts –  
Kentucky and Virginia Resolutions –  
John Marshall –

Chapter 8: Republican Ascendancy: The Jeffersonian Vision (p. 218-244)

Samuel Slater –  
Robert Fulton –  
James Madison –  
Albert Gallatin –  
Louisiana Purchase –  
Lewis and Clark –  
Sacajawea –  
Barbary War –  
Judiciary Act of 1801 –  
*Marbury v. Madison* –  
Samuel Chase –  
Yazoo Controversy –  
Aaron Burr –  
Chesapeake Incident –  
Embargo Act (1807) –  
Tippecanoe Creek –  
War Hawks –  
War of 1812 –  
Fort McHenry –  
Hartford Convention –  
Treaty of Ghent –

## Chapter 9: Nation Building and Nationalism (p. 246-270)

- Rush-Bagot Agreement –
- Adams-Onis Treaty –
- John Jacob Astor –
- Chief Black Hawk –
- Indian Removal –
- Preemption –
- James Fenimore Cooper –
- National Road –
- Erie Canal –
- Eli Whitney –
- Era of Good Feelings –
- American System –
- Second Bank of the United States –
- Missouri Compromise –
- John Marshall –
- Dartmouth College v. Woodward –
- McCullough v. Maryland –
- Gibbons v. Ogden –
- Monroe Doctrine –
- John Quincy Adams –

## Chapter 10: The Triumph of White Men's Democracy (p. 272-297)

- Romanticism –
- Literature –
- Panic of 1819 –
- Jacksonian Democracy –
- “Corrupt Bargain” –
- Tariff of Abominations –
- Revolution of 1828 –
- Spoils System
- Indian Removal –
- Cherokee –
- Trail of Tears –
- “Peculiar Institution” –
- Nullification Crisis –
- John C. Calhoun –
- Bank War –
- Nicholas Biddle –
- Whigs –
- Specie Circular –
- Panic of 1837 –
- Second Party System –
- Alexis de Tocqueville –



## Chapter 11: Slaves & Masters (p. 300-236)

Nat Turner's Rebellion –  
William Lloyd Garrison –  
Old South –  
Cotton Belt (or Black Belt) –  
Spirituals –  
African Methodist Episcopal (AME) Church –  
Invisible Institution –  
Vesey Conspiracy –  
Underground Railroad –  
Antebellum –  
Planters –  
Paternalism –  
Harriet Beecher Stowe –  
Yeoman –  
American Colonization Society –  
King Cotton –  
Tobacco –  
Cotton Gin –

## Chapter 12: The Pursuit of Perfection (p. 328-353)

Charles Finney –  
Second Great Awakening –  
Unitarians –  
Lyman Beecher –  
Temperance Movement –  
Cult of Domesticity –  
“Child-Centered” –  
Horace Mann –  
McGuffey's Eclectic Readers –  
Prisons –  
Dorothea Dix –  
American Colonization Society –  
William Lloyd Garrison –  
Theodore Weld –  
Elijah Lovejoy –  
The Liberty Party –  
Frederick Douglass –  
Seneca Falls Convention –  
Shakers –  
Oneida Community –  
Transcendentalism –  
Ralph Waldo Emerson –  
Brook Farm –

Henry David Thoreau –

Chapter 13: An Age of Expansion (p. 358-384)

Young America –

Walt Whitman –

Herman Melville –

Webster-Ashburton Treaty –

Alamo –

Sam Houston –

Oregon Trail –

Joseph Smith –

Manifest Destiny –

James K. Polk –

John O’Sullivan –

“Fifty-four forty or fight” –

John Fremont –

The Mexican War –

Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo –

Gadsden Purchase –

Samuel Morse –

Charles Goodyear –

Chapter 14: The Sectional Crisis (p. 386-416)

Sumner-Brooks Affair –

William Lloyd Garrison –

Free-Soil Party –

Wilmot Proviso –

Lewis Cass –

Popular Sovereignty –

Compromise of 1850 –

Fugitive Slave Law –

Kansas-Nebraska Act –

Ostend Manifesto –

Know-Nothing Party –

Republican Party –

Bleeding Kansas (Bleeding Sumner) –

Uncle Tom’s Cabin –

Dred Scot vs. Sandford –

Stephen Douglas –

Freeport Doctrine –

John Brown –

Election of 1860 –

Chapter 15: Secession and the Civil War (p. 418-447)

Kansas-Nebraska Act of 1854 –  
South Carolina –  
Jefferson Davis –  
Crittenden compromise –  
Fort Sumter –  
Richmond, Virginia –  
Total war –  
Anaconda policy –  
Martial law –  
George McClellan –  
Sharpsburg –  
Antietam –  
King Cotton Diplomacy –  
Emancipation Proclamation –  
Copperheads –  
Gettysburg –  
Sherman's March to the Sea –  
Appomattox –  
John Wilkes Booth –

Chapter 16: The Agony of Reconstruction (p. 459-478)

Ten Percent Plan –  
Radical Republicans –  
Wade-Davis Bill –  
Andrew Johnson –  
Thirteenth Amendment –  
Black Codes –  
Freedmen's Bureau –  
Fourteenth Amendment –  
Radical Reconstruction –  
Tenure of Office Act –  
Sharecropping –  
Carpetbaggers –  
Scalawags –  
Greenbackers –  
Fifteenth Amendment –  
Elizabeth Cady Stanton and Susan B. Anthony –  
Ku Klux Klan –  
The Force Acts –  
Crédit Mobilier Scandal –  
Whiskey Ring –  
Belknap Impeachment –  
Tammany Hall –  
Compromise of 1877 –

Redeemers –  
Jim Crow laws –  
Civil Rights Act (1875) –  
Birth of a Nation –

## Chapter 17: The West (p. 480-507)

- Horace Greeley –
- Great Plains –
- Buffalo –
- Sand Creek/Chivington –
- Sitting Bull –
- Ghost Dance –
- Wounded Knee Massacre –
- Assimilationists –
- Carlisle Indian School –
- Dawes (Severalty) Act –
- “Buffalo Bill” Cody –
- Overland Trail –
- Homestead Act of 1862 –
- National Reclamation Act (Newlands Act) –
- Comstock Lode –
- Mining Camps –
- Vaqueros –
- Barbed wire –
- Dry farming –
- Boomers & Sooners –
- Turner’s Thesis –

## Chapter 18: The Industrial Society (p. 510-537)

- Railroad corporation –
- Crédit Mobilier Scandal –
- Trunk lines –
- Transcontinental railroad –
- Cornelius Vanderbilt –
- J.P. Morgan –
- Bessemer process –
- Vertical integration –
- Andrew Carnegie –
- John D. Rockefeller –
- Trust (business organization) –
- Cyrus Field –
- Alexander Graham Bell –
- Thomas Alva Edison –
- Chain store –
- Chinese Exclusion Act –
- Horatio Alger –
- Knights of Labor –
- American Federation of Labor (AFL) –
- Haymarket Riot –

Homestead Strike –

Chapter 19: Toward an Urban Society, 1877-1900 (p. 539-570)

Frank Lloyd Wright –

Jacob Riis –

Ellis Island –

Immigration Restriction League –

Tammany Hall –

Boss Tweed –

WASP –

Victorian Morality –

Dwight Moody –

Mugwumps –

Women's Christian Temperance Union (WCTU) –

Baseball –

John L. Sullivan –

Cult of domesticity –

Susan B. Anthony –

McGuffey's Eclectic Readers –

Plessy vs. Ferguson –

Morrill Land Grant Act of 1862 –

W.E.B. DuBois –

Booker T. Washington –

Clarence Darrow –

Social Darwinism –

Social Gospel –

Hull House –

Melting Pot –

Chapter 20: Political Realignment in the 1890's (p. 572-598)

Poll Tax –

Grandfather Clause –

Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC) –

Bland-Allison (Silver Purchase) Act –

Disappearing Quorum –

Sherman Antitrust Act –

(National) Farmer's Alliance (and Industrial Union) –

People's (Populist) Party –

Panic of 1893 –

Pullman Strike –

The United Mine Workers –

Wilson-Gorman Tariff Act –

Horatio Alger –

Realism –

Red Badge of Courage –  
Jack London –  
The Wizard of Oz (as a political statement) –  
William McKinley –  
William Jennings Bryan –  
Gold Standard Act –

#### Chapter 21: Toward Empire (p. 600-624)

Rough Riders –  
Isolationism –  
Imperialism –  
Origin of the Species –  
Josiah Strong –  
Seward's Folly –  
Monroe Doctrine –  
Annexation of Hawaii –  
Alfred Mahan –  
Spanish-American War –  
Yellow Journalism –  
U.S.S. Maine –  
DeLome Letter –  
Teller Amendment –  
Treaty of Paris –  
Anti-Imperialist League –  
Philippine-American War –  
Foraker Act –  
Platt Amendment –  
Spheres of Influence –  
Open Door Policy –

#### Chapter 22: The Progressive Era (p. 626-651)

Ida Tarbell –  
Muckrakers –  
Progressivism –  
Henry Ford –  
Trusts –  
Standard Oil Company –  
J.P. Morgan –  
Scientific Labor Management –  
Triangle Shirtwaist Company –  
Newlands Act of 1902 –  
Sheppard-Towner Maternity and Infancy Protection Act –  
Margaret Sanger –  
Peons –

W.E.B. DuBois –  
Niagara Movement –  
NAACP  
Birds of passage –  
WTUL (Women’s Trade Union League) –  
Angel Island –  
American Federation of Labor –  
IWW (Industrial Workers of the World) –  
Amoskeag –  
Modern urban zoning –  
NCAA (National Collegiate Athletic Association) –  
Birth of a Nation –  
Vaudeville –  
Jazz –  
Artistic Experimentation –

Chapter 23: From Roosevelt to Wilson in the age of progressivism (p. 654-683)

Theodore Roosevelt –  
Progressivism’s Characteristics –  
AMA (American Medical Association) and the National Education Association –  
Social-Justice Movement –  
Women’s Christian Temperance Union (WCTU) & the Anti-Saloon League –  
Eighteenth Amendment –  
National American Woman Suffrage Association –  
Nineteenth Amendment –  
William James –  
John Dewey –  
Brandeis brief –  
Eugene V. Debs –  
Interest Groups –  
Regulatory Commissions –  
Initiative, Referendum, & Recall –  
Seventeenth Amendment –  
Wisconsin Idea –  
Gifford Pinchot –  
Department of Commerce and Labor –  
Northern Securities Company –  
Trust-Buster –  
Square Deal –  
Elkins Act –  
Hepburn Act –  
*The Jungle* –  
Pure Food and Drug Act (1906) –  
William Jennings Bryan –  
Payne-Aldrich Act –

Ballinger-Pinchot Affair –  
Mann-Elkins Act (1910) –  
Progressive Party –  
New Nationalism –  
New Freedom –  
Underwood Tariff Act (1913) –  
Sixteenth Amendment –  
Federal Reserve Act –  
Clayton Anti-Trust Act (1914) –  
Federal Farm Loan Act of 1916 –  
Adamson Act (1916) –  
Keating-Owen Act –  
Revenue Act of 1916 –  
Muller v. Oregon –

#### Chapter 24: The Nation at War (World War I) (p. 688-716)

Lusitania –  
Panama Canal –  
Hay-Bunau-Varilla Treaty (1903) –  
Roosevelt Corollary (1904) –  
Taft-Katsura Agreement (1905) –  
Gentleman's Agreement (1907) –  
Root-Takahira Agreement (1908) –  
Dollar Diplomacy –  
Moral Diplomacy –  
William Jennings Bryan –  
Pancho Villa –  
Jingoism –  
Franz Ferdinand –  
Central Powers of WWI –  
Allied Powers of WWI –  
U-Boat –  
Sussex Pledge (1916) –  
Election of 1916 –  
Zimmerman Telegram (1916) –  
John J. "Black Jack" Pershing –  
Selective Service Act (1917) –  
Trench Warfare –  
Armistice –  
Committee on Public Information (CPI) –  
Espionage Act of 1917 –  
Sedition Act (1918) –  
War Industries Board –  
Food Administration –  
Fuel Administration –

War Labor Board –  
Fourteen Points –  
Self-Determination –  
The Big Four –  
Treaty of Versailles –  
Irreconcilables –  
Mild Reservationists –  
Strong Reservationists –

Chapter 25: Transition to Modern America (The 20's) (p. 718-747)

Mass production –  
Second Industrial Revolution –  
Automobile Industry –  
Corporate Mergers –  
Skyscrapers –  
Nineteenth Amendment –  
Sheppard-Towner Act of 1921 –  
Flappers –  
Prohibition –  
Sports in the 20's –  
F. Scott Fitzgerald –  
Boosterism –  
Jazz –  
Harlem Renaissance –  
Langston Hughes –  
Marcus Garvey –  
Red Scare –  
Sacco and Vanzetti –  
Bootleggers –  
Ku Klux Klan –  
Henry Cabot Lodge –  
National Origins Quota Act (1924) –  
G.O.P. –  
Warren G. Harding –  
Charles Evans Hughes –  
Teapot Dome Scandal –  
Calvin Coolidge –  
Herbert Hoover –  
Fordney-McCumber Tariff Act (1922) –  
Andrew Mellon –  
Robert La Follette –  
Democratic Party's Characteristics –  
Scopes "Monkey" Trial –

Chapter 26: Franklin D. Roosevelt and the New Deal (p. 748-775)

New Deal –  
Bull Market –  
Black Thursday –  
Herbert Hoover –  
Boulder Dam –  
Reconstruction Finance Corporation (RFC) –  
Bonus Army –  
First Hundred Days –

Fireside Chats –  
Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA) –  
National Recovery Act (NRA) –  
Agricultural Adjustment Act (AAA) –  
Dust Bowl –  
Harry Hopkins –  
Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC) –  
Works Progress Administration (WPA) –  
Father Charles Coughlin –  
Francis Townsend –  
Huey “Kingfish” Long –  
Social Security Act (1935) –  
Wagner Act (National Labor Relations Act) –  
Fair Labor Standards Act –  
United Automobile Workers –  
Marian Anderson –  
Indian Reorganization Act (1934) –  
Election of 1936 –  
Eleanor Roosevelt –  
“Court packing” scheme –  
Roosevelt Recession –

Chapter 27: America & the World, 1921-1945 (p . 776-804)

Kellogg-Briand Pact –  
Hawley-Smoot Tariff –  
Bolsheviks –  
Good Neighbor Policy –  
Manchuria –  
Washington Conference –  
Isolationism –  
National Socialist Party –  
Ethiopia –  
Axis Powers –  
Pacifist Movement –  
Neutrality Acts –  
Nazi-Soviet Pact –  
Blitzkrieg –  
Destroyer Deal with Britain –  
Lend-Lease Act –  
Tripartite Pact –  
Pearl Harbor –  
Combined Chiefs of Staff –  
Charles deGaulle –  
Vichy Regime –  
Casablanca Conference –

Dwight Eisenhower –  
Stalingrad –  
Midway –  
War Production –  
Rationing –  
Baby Boom –  
Latchkey children –  
A. Philip Randolph –  
Fair Employment Practices Committee (FEPC) –  
Fiorello LaGuardia –  
Zoot Suit Riots –  
Japanese-American Internment –  
Nisei –  
Harry Truman –  
D-Day –  
The Big Three –  
Yalta Conference –  
Manhattan Project –  
Hiroshima and Nagasaki –

Chapter 28: The Onset of the Cold War (p. 806-833) □

Potsdam Conference –  
The Cold War –  
Iron Curtain –  
Spheres of Influence –  
Lend-Lease Act –  
Baruch Plan –  
Containment –  
Truman Doctrine –  
Marshall Plan (European Recovery Program) –  
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) –  
Berlin Blockade –  
Berlin Airlift (1948-1949) –  
National Security Act –  
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) –  
National Security Council (NSC) –  
NSC-68 (1950) –  
Chiang Kai-Shek –  
Mao Tse-tung –  
Korean War –  
Douglas MacArthur (role in the Korean War) –  
Taft-Hartley Act –  
Dixiecrats –  
House Un-American Activities (HUAC) –  
Alger Hiss –  
Ethel and Julius Rosenberg –

McCarthyism –  
Joseph McCarthy –  
Presidential Elections of 1952 & 1956 –  
Adlai Stevenson –  
John Foster Dulles –  
Massive Retaliation –  
Dien Bien Phu –  
Ngo Dinh Diem –  
Suez Crisis –  
Covert Actions –  
Fidel Castro –  
Hydrogen Bomb –  
Nikita Khrushchev –  
Sputnik –  
ICBM's (Intercontinental Ballistic Missiles) –  
U-2 plane –  
Military-industrial complex –

Chapter 29: Affluence and Anxiety (p. 836-854)

Levittown –  
Baby Boom –  
Miracle Mile –  
Benjamin Spock –  
Consumerism –  
Television –  
*The Lonely Crowd* –  
Jack Kerouac –  
Beatniks (beat poets) –  
Abstract Expressionism –  
Jackson Pollock –  
Mark Rothko –  
Sputnik (1957) –  
National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) –  
National Defense Act (NDEA) –  
Fair Deal –  
Modern Republicanism –  
Highway Act of 1956 –  
Segregation –  
Truman –  
Desegregation of the armed forces (1948) –  
Thurgood Marshall –  
Brown vs. Topeka Board of Education –  
Little Rock Nine –  
Rosa Parks –  
Montgomery Bus Boycott –

Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) –  
Passive Resistance –  
Woolworth's lunch counters –  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) –

Chapter 30: The Turbulent Sixties (p. 856-889)

New Frontier –  
Flexible Response –  
Khrushchev –  
Berlin Wall –  
Peace Corps –  
Bay of Pigs –  
Fidel Castro –  
Cuban Missile Crisis –  
Robert F. Kennedy –  
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC) –  
Brown vs. Topeka Board of Education –  
Freedom Ride –  
George Wallace –  
March on Washington –  
Earl Warren –  
Miranda v. Arizona –  
1964 Civil Rights Act –  
War on Poverty –  
Barry Goldwater –  
Great Society –  
Medicare –  
Voting Rights Act of 1965 –  
Robert McNamara –  
Gulf of Tonkin resolution –  
My Lai –  
Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) –  
Woodstock –  
Stokely Carmichael –  
Cesar Chávez –  
Betty Friedan –  
National Organization for Women (NOW) –  
Tet offensive –

Chapter 31: A Crisis in Confidence, 1969-1980 (p. 892-918)

Pentagon Papers –  
CREEP –  
Watergate Scandal –  
Nixonomics –  
Henry Kissinger –  
Détente –  
SALT I –  
Kent State University Tragedy –  
Silent Majority –

George Wallace –  
American Independent Party –  
Spiro Agnew –  
OPEC –  
The October War –  
Oil Shocks –  
EPA –  
ERA –  
NOW –  
Roe v. Wade –  
Stonewall Riots –  
Gay Liberation Movement –  
“National Malaise” –  
War Powers Act –  
Sandinistas –  
Camp David Accords –  
Iranian Hostage Crisis –  
Carter Doctrine –  
SALT II –  
Zbigniew Brzezinski –

Chapter 32: The Republican Resurgence, 1980-1992 (p. 926-954)

Engel v. Vitale –  
Moral Majority –  
Neoconservatism –  
Supply-side economics –  
Deregulation –  
Gramm-Rudman –  
Walter Mondale –  
B-2 –  
The “evil empire” –  
Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI) –  
Sandinistas –  
Contras –  
Grenada –  
Iron-Contra affair –  
Oliver (Ollie) North –  
Mikhail Gorbachev –  
Glasnost –  
Perestroika –  
Intermediate Nuclear Forces agreement –  
AIDS –  
Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA) –  
William Rehnquist –  
Clarence Thomas –

George H.W. Bush –  
Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) –  
Tiananmen Square –  
Lech Walesa –  
Boris Yeltsin –  
START I & START II –  
Manuel Noriega –  
Saddam Hussein –  
Desert Shield –  
Desert Storm –

Chapter 33: America in Flux (p. 960-995)

Alan Greenspan –  
Sunbelt –  
Hispanic Population –  
Undocumented Aliens –  
Rodney King –  
Project RACE (Reclassify All Children Equally) –  
Election of 1992 –  
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) –  
Contract with Americas –  
Newt Gingrich –  
Whitewater affair –  
Bosnia and Kosovo –  
Violence in the 90s –  
World Trade Organization (WTO) –  
Monica Lewinsky –  
Y2K –  
Election of 2000 –  
No Child Left Behind –  
Enron –  
Dot.com –  
9/11 –  
War on terrorism –  
Department of Homeland Security –  
Weapons of Mass Destruction (WMD) –

AP Government  
Final Exam Review Guide

Constitutional Underpinnings

Articles of Confederation, Shay's Rebellion, New Jersey Plan, Virginia Plan, Great Compromise, 3/5's Compromise, Federalists, Antifederalists, *Federalist Papers*, Bill of Rights, federalism, dual federalism, judicial review, representative democracy, delegated powers, reserved powers, concurrent powers, full faith and credit clause, privileges and immunities clause, extradition, supremacy clause, categorical grants, block grants, separation of powers, checks and balances, veto, override, amendment, ratify, establishment clause, selective incorporation, cabinet, governor, line-item veto, pardons and reprieves, bicameral legislature, revenue sharing

Federalism

Block grants, categorical grants, commerce clause, devolution, marble cake federalism, layer cake federalism, funded mandates, new federalism, unfunded mandates

Public Opinion and the Media

Public opinion, random sampling, exit polls, Gallup poll, political socialization, liberal ideology, conservative ideology, news media, public agenda, Civil Rights Act of 1964, fairness doctrine, literacy laws, media bias, Motor Voter Act of 1993, party identification, sampling error, Voting Rights Act of 1965

Political Parties, Interest Groups and PAC's

Political parties, two-party system, primary elections, bolter parties, doctrinal parties, single-issue parties, independent candidates, platform, national convention, soft money, split-ticket voting, party dealignment, party realignment, divided government, critical election, coalition, *amicus curiae* briefs, class action suits, Federal Election Campaign Act, political action committees, two-party system, New Democrat, Reagan democrats, Religious Right, campaign finance reform, elite and class theory, Freedom of Information Act, pluralism, hyperpluralism, hard money

Campaigns and Elections

Nominations, general elections, closed primary, open primary, blanket primary, plurality, runoff primary, super-delegates, federal match funds, Super Tuesday, front-loading, Federal Election Commission, brokered conventions, winner-take-all system, mandate, Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act, caucus, coattails, 15<sup>th</sup> amendment, 19<sup>th</sup> amendment, 26<sup>th</sup> amendment, *Citizens United v FEC*

## Institutions of Government

### Congress

Census, reapportionment, gerrymandering, congressional district, legislative oversight, House Rules Committee, filibuster, cloture, pork barrel, conference committee, standing committee, joint committee, select committee, pocket veto, pigeonhole, discharge petition, Speaker of the House, president pro tempore, majority leader, minority leader, *Baker v Carr*, franking, gridlock, incumbents

### Presidency

Executive agreements, commander in chief, Gulf of Tonkin resolution, War Powers Act, chief of staff, Office of Management and Budget, cabinet, impeachment, National Security Council, chief executive, executive order, executive privilege, imperial presidency, line item veto, 25<sup>th</sup> amendment

### Judiciary

Original jurisdiction, appellate jurisdiction, senatorial courtesy, judicial review, judicial restraint, judicial activism, *Marbury v Madison*, writ of certiorari, justiciable, standing, Burger court, civil law, common law, criminal law, *Fletcher v Peck*, *Gibbon v Ogden*, *McCulloch v Maryland*, Rehnquist court, stare decisis, Warren court

### Bureaucracy

Regulatory agency, bureaucrat, Federal Reserve Board, iron triangle, issue network, civil service system, Hatch Act, Independent executive agency, Pendleton Act, REGO

### Public Policy

Social welfare policy, incrementalism, policy fragmentation, policy implementation, agenda setting, issue-attention cycle, gross domestic product, laissez-faire economics, Keynesian economics, fiscal policy monetary policy, trade deficit, deficit spending, Federal Reserve System, supply-side economics, Congressional Budget Office, mandatory spending, discretionary spending, entitlement programs, Medicare, Social Security, food stamps, supplemental public assistance programs, Welfare Reform Act, Consumer Price Index, Gross National Product, open market, Wagner Act, deficit spending, culture of poverty, flat tax, progressive tax, regressive tax, Clean Air Act, Clean Water Act, energy dependent, Environmental Protection Agency, National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA), Antiballistic Missile Treaty, Cold War, collective security, containment, détente, General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), International Monetary Fund (IMF), Marshall Plan, NAFTA, Truman Doctrine

### Civil Rights and Civil Liberties

Civil right, civil liberty, selective incorporation, 14<sup>th</sup> amendment, freedom of speech, freedom of the press, freedom of assembly, freedom of religion, slander,

libel, establishment clause, free exercise clause, obscenity, preferred position doctrine, prior restraint, rights of the accused, double jeopardy, unreasonable search and seizure, probable cause, exclusionary rule, objective good faith, inevitable discovery rule, cruel and unusual punishment, implied right to privacy, due process, Jim Crow laws, poll tax, grandfather clause, Civil Rights Act of 1964, de facto segregation, de jure segregation, affirmative action, Equal Rights Amendment, clear and present danger doctrine, *Gitlow v New York*, Miranda rights, Americans with Disabilities Act 1991, Immigration Act of 1991